Contents

Preface xix

Physiological and pharmacological relevance of presynaptic receptors in neurotransmission
S.Z. Langer, I. Angel and H. Schoemaker 1

Pre- and postjunctional muscarinic receptors in the guinea-pig trachea
H. Kilbinger, D. Wolf and G. D'Agostino 7

Presynaptic α-autoadrenoceptors on peripheral noradrenergic neurones of newborn rabbits and dogs
S. Guimarães, M.Q. Paiva, D. Moura and M.J. Vaz-Da-Silva 11

Cholinergic-adrenergic presynaptic interactions in the heart and characterization of the receptors involved
E. Muscholl, A. Habermeier-Muth, U. Altes and K. Forsyth 15

Structural requirements for DA_2 (peripheral) dopamine receptor agonist activity
J.D. Kohli and P.T. Horn 19

α_2-adrenoceptor modulation or noradrenaline release in human and rabbit renal arteries: clonidine acts as a partial agonist
L.C. Rump, G. Ruff and P. Schollmeyer 23

Effect of a_2-adrenoceptor antagonists on norephine release and inhibition of insulin secretion during pancreatic nerve stimmulation. Interactions at pre- and postsynaptic sites
N. Duval, I. Angel, A. Oblin, M.T. Eon and S.Z. Langer 25

Antagonist activity of SL 84.0418 and idazoxan at pre and post synaptic α_2-adrenoreceptors
H. Shoemaker, A. Grosset, I. Angel and S.Z. Langer 27

Does the distance between nerve varicosities and adrenoceptors play any role in the relative contribution of ATP/noradrenaline for postjunctional response?
J. Gonçalves, F. Carvalho and S. Guimarães 29

In vivo presynaptic interaction between 5-HT and adrenergic antagonists on noradrenergic neurotransmission
M. Davy, F. Beslot, M. Midol-Monnet, M. Heimburger & Y. Cohen 31

Activity of N-Ethyl-nor-arecaidine propargyl ester and (R)-nipecotic acid ethyl ester at pre-and postsynaptic muscarinic receptor subtypes
M. Eltze, F. Dörje, H. Tietz, A. Immel, E. Mutschler and G. Lambrecht 33

Effects of neuromuscular blocking agents on neuronal nicotine receptors of motor nerves: blockade of nicotinic autofacilitation and backfiring
I. Wessler, E. Jung, K. Wagenmann, T. Vogt and R. Besser 35

A rapid *in vitro* assay of the histaine H_3-receptor: inhibition of electrically evoked contractions of guinea-pig ileum preparations
G.J. Menkveld and H. Timmerman 37

Factors influencing the function of presynaptic α_2-adrenoceptors in rat brain
P.J. Hollingsworth and C.B. Smith 39

Presynaptic dopaminergic autoreceptors as targets for drugs
A. Carlsson 43

DOPA itself facilitates noradrenaline release via presynaptic ß-adrenoceptors in rat hypothalamic slices - DOPA is probably a neuroactive substance
Y. Misu, Y. Goshima and S. Nakamura 47

The third dopamine receptopr (D_3) as an autoreceptor
J.C.Schwartz, P. Sokoloff, B. Giros, M.P. Martres and M.L. Bouthenet 51

Terminal dopaminergic autoreceptors are of minor importance for the sedation produced by DA receptor agonists in rats
S. Ahlenius, V. Hillegaart and L. Svensson 55

Modulation of 5-HT release by presynaptic inhibitory and facilitatory 5-HT receptors in brain slices
A.M. Galzin and S.Z. Langer 59

Modulation of 5-hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline release in the brain and retina via presynaptic heteroreceptors: some new aspects
M. Göthert, E. Schlicker, K. Fink and G. Molderings 63

Autoreceptors and heteroreceptors evidenced by histamine H_3 receptor ligands
M. Garbarg, J.M. Arrang, C. Llorens-Cortes, H. Pollard, A. Rouleau, J.C. Schwartz, M.D. Trung Tuong, R. Lipp, H. Stark, W. Schunack and J.M. Lecomte 67

Somato-dendritic 5-HT_{1A} autoreceptors in the dorsal raphe nucleus; pharmacological and functional properties
M. Hamon, S. El Mestikawy, L. Lanfumey, J. Adrien, C.M. Fattaccini and H. Gozlan 71

Autoreceptor-mediated control of serotonin release in the rat brain *in vivo*
B Scatton, L. Rouquier, G. Bonvento, A. Serrano and P. Blier 75

Effects of α_2-adrenoceptor agonist and antagonist on spatial memory in rats
M.M. Airaksinen, S.A. Nieminen, E.J. MacDonald, J. Sirviö and P.J. Riekkinen, Jr. 79

Modulation of the Ca^{2+}-evoked release of dopamine from synaptosomes
N. Weiner, J.F. Bowyer and J. Masserano 81

Evidence against a direct link between serotonin uptake sites and presynaptic serotonin autoreceptors
N. Limberger, E. Singer and K. Starke 85

A comparison of presynaptic serotonin autoreceptors in rabbit, rat and guinea-pig brain cortex
R. Deicher, N. Limberger and K. Starke 87

Serotonergic modulation of the release of [^{3}H] GABA from guinea-pig hippocampal synaptosomes
I. Cloez, C. Harel-Dupas and G. Fillion 89

Pre- and post-synaptic location of 5-HT_3 receptors in the rat spinal cord
A.M. Laporte, M.C. Lombard, S. Bourgoin, D. Verge, H. Gozlan and M. Hamon 91

Distribution of [^{3}H]SCH 23390 binding sites in the human substantia nigra
F. Thibaut, E.C. Hirsch, R. Raisman, F. Javoy-Agid and Y. Agid 93

Presynaptic regulation of dopamine release from synaptosomes of the rat striatum is controlled by different types of glutamate receptors
J.M. Desce, G. Godeheu, A. Chéramy and J. Glowinski 95

Microdialysis studies of the effects of local apomorphine infusions on dopamine release in rat striatum
M. Goiny, T. Guix, M. Herrera-Marschitz and U. Ungerstedt 97

Dopaminergic hetero-regulation of striatal μ-opiate receptors: further evidence for their postsynaptic location
F. Trovero, D. Herve, M. Desban, J. Glowinski and J.P. Tassin 99

Presynaptic modulation of striatal dopamine release by enkephalins
N. Dourmap, A. Michael-Titus and J. Costentin 101

Modulation of dopamine and acetylcholine release in the rabbit caudate nucleus by opioids: receptor type and interaction with autoreceptors
R. Jackisch, H. Hotz and G. Hertting 103

Presynaptic autoreceptors may control the release of met-enkephalin from the rat spinal cord
E. Collin, S. Bourgoin, D. Chantrel, J.J. Benoliel, A. Mauborgne, M. Hamon and F. Cesselin 105

Involvement of NMDA receptors in the presynaptic regulation of dopamine release in striosome- and matrix-enriched areas of the rat striatum
M.-O. Krebs, M.-L. Kemel, M. Desban, J. Glowinski and C. Gauchy 107

Inhibition of synaptosomal tyrosine hydroxylase by dopamine autoreceptors: role Ca^{2+} and K^{+}
P. Onali, E. Mosca and M.C. Olianas 109

Dopaminergic modulation of striatal sensory responses
T.I. Lidsky, C. Manetto and S.P. Banerjee 111

Selective presynaptic dopamine agonist treatment of schizophrenia with BHT-920
P. Winckler and M. Bartels 113

Effects of the antiparkinsonian drugs amantadine and memantine on striatal neurotransmitter release *in vitro*
A. Lupp, T. Link, G. Hertting, R. Jackisch and T.J. Feuerstein 117

Transmitter interactions in striatum may occur via effects on high affinity transporters
G. Lonart, S. Bernath and M.J. Zigmond 119

A comparison of the effect of baclofen on radiolabelled GABA and noradernaline release in rat cortical slices
C. Ennis and M.C.W. Minchin 121

Effects of chronic treatment with flunitrazepam on $GABA_A$, adenosine and glutamate receptor plasticity in rats
M. Baraldi, P. Zanoli, A. Giacobazzi, G. Vaccari and R. Avallone 123

Modulation of N-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA)-stimulated noradrenaline release in rat brain cortex by presynaptic α_2-adrenoceptors and histamine H_3 receptors
K. Fink, E. Schlicker and M. Göthert 125

Noradrenaline release in the pig retina and its histamine H_3 receptor-mediated inhibition
E. Schlicker and M. Göthert 127

Structure and function of the GABA reuptake system
B.I. Kanner 129

Energizing the vacuolar system of eukaryotic cells
N. Nelson 135

The molecular size of the neuronal noradenaline carrier
H. Bönish, J. Michael-Hepp, B. Blum and G. Martiny-Baron 139

Identification and regulation of high-affinity-choline transporter
M. Knipper 143

Ketanserin as a ligand of the vesicular monoamine transporter
J.P. Henry, B. Gasnier, M.F. Isambert, F. Darchen and D. Scherman 147

Dopamine transporter - cocaine receptor: characterization and purification
R. Simantov, R. Vaughan, R. Lew, A. Wilson and M.J. Kuhar 151

Characterizaton and purification of the serotonin transporter located at the cytoplasmic membrane of human platelets: a three-step strategy
J.M. Launay, C. Chopin-Robert, C. Geoffroy, D. Bondoux, D. Lamblin, M.L. Giron, V. Mutel, M.H. Buc-Caron, J. Lasneret, O. Kellermann, D. da Prada and J.E. Alouf 155

Molecular characterization of the neuronal sodium-ion coupled 5-hydroxytryptamine transporter
D. Graham, H. Esnaud and S.Z. Langer 159

Kinetic analyses of the Na^+ and Cl^-dependences of the synaptosomal specific uptake of ^3H dopamine
N. Chab, J.-J. Bonnet and J. Costentin 163

Localization of dopamine uptake complex by BTCP on rat brain sections and dopaminergic neurons *in vitro*
C. Cerruti, J.-M. Kamenka and A. Privat 165

In vivo binding of [^3H]GBR 12783 in mouse brain - characteristics of the labelling of striatal dopamine uptake sites
J.-M. Vaugeois, J.-J. Bonnet and J. Costentin 167

[^3H]GBR 12935 binds to membrane from the human platelet
B. Dean and D.L. Copolov 169

Dopamine transporter in aging
I. Shimizu and C. Prasad 171

Sodium dependent, high affinity choline transport expressed in oocytes
S. O'Regan, S. Birman and F.M. Meunier 175

Comparison of the effects of vesamicol and of cetiedil analogues on acetylcholine release and vesicular acetylcholine transport
M.F. Diebler, Y. Morot Gaudry-Talarmain, J.C. Lancelot, M. Robba, J.L. Morgat and M. Israel 177

Dopamine modulates [^{3}H]BTCP (a phencyclidine derivative) binding to the dopamine uptake complex
J. Vignon, T. Maurice, G. Barbanel and J.M. Kamenka 179

The heterogeneous labelling with ^{3}H-noradrenaline of the incubated vas deferens of the rat
U. Trendelenburg, C.-L. Schönfeld, T. Halbrügge and E. Schömig 181

Alterations in platelet [^{3}H]-imipramine binding, 5HT uptake and plasma α_1-acid glycoprotein concentrations in patients with major depression
D.L. Knight, T.A. Slotkin, L.R. Meyerson, K.R.R. Krishnan and C.B. Nemeroff 185

Ionic and temperature dependences of the ^{3}H dopamine specific uptake and ^{3}H GBR 12783 or ^{3}H mazindol specific binding on the dopamine neuronal carrier
J.-J. Bonnet, S. Benmansour, N. Chab, J. Costentin, E.M. Parker and L.X. Cubeddu 189

Dynamic properties of monamine storage vesicles: pharmacological and physiological implications
C. Desnos, F. Darchen, Y. Masuo, W. Rostene and D. Scherman 193

GABA uptake inhibitors: kinetics and molecular pharmacology
O.M. Larsson, E. Falch, A. Schousboe and P. Krogsgaard-Lasen 197

Coexistance of more than one neurotransitter uptake system on the same nerve terminal in the brain
M. Raiteri, G. Bonanno, M. Pende and S. Setti 201

Peptidergic regulation of striatal dopamine transporter complex
C. Prasad 207

Different interactions of citalopram with the prejunctional effects of serotonin in perpheral tissues
E. Adler-Graschinsky, N.V. Butta, A. B. Elgoyhen and P.S. Lorenzo 213

Evolution of the vesicular monoamine transporter during ageing in the rat brain: a quantitative autoradiographic study with ^{3}H dihydrotetrabenazine
I. Leroux-Nicollet and J. Costentin 219

Influence of the oxygen disponibility on the efficiency of the neuronal dopamine uptake complex
B. Naudin, Ch.Saligaut and J. Costentin 221

Differences in behavioural responses elicited by dexaphetamine and the pure dopamine uptake inhibitor GBR 12783
D. Duterte-Boucher and J. Costentin 223

Protection of the synaptosomal 5-HT uptake system by a ginkgo biloba extract (GBE 761)
C. Ramassamy and J. Costentin 225

The binding of noradenaline to the substrate recognition site of the neuronal noradrenaline carrier ($uptake_1$) depends on sodium and chloride
E. Schömig 227

In vivo distribution of radiolabelled citalopram in brain as a marker of 5-HT uptake sites for PET
S.P. Hume, J.E. Cremer, V.W. Pike, C. Pascali, A.A. Lammertsma, R. Dolan and C.J. Bench 229

Relationship of [^{3}H] paroxetine binding and 5-HT recognition sites on the neuronal serotonin transporter
B. Foy, A. Hepner and P.D. Hrdina 231

Effects of repeated administration of antidepressants on serotonin uptake sites measured using [^{3}H] cyanoimipramine autoradiography
D.J. Brunswick, G.B. Kovachich, C.E. Aronson and A. Fraser 233

Rapid changes in ^{3}H-imipramine binding in platelets of depressed patients after amineptine treatment
R. Jeanningros, B. Gronier, J.M. Azorin and R. Tissot 235

Brain 5-HT uptake sites, labelled with [^{3}H]paroxetine, in depressed suicides
K.M. Lawrence, F. de Paermentier, S.C. Cheetham, M.R. Crompton, C.L.E. Katona and R.W. Horton 237

Pinoline, the natural ligand of serotonin transporter in retina and pineal gland
M.M. Airaksinen and E. Kari 239

Differential interaction of phencyclidine (PCP) with the dopamine uptake complex and the PCP receptor *in vivo*
T. Maurice, J. Vignon, J.-M. Kamenka, J.-L. Pirat and R. Chicheportiche 241

The uptake of the amino acid L-alanine on its inhibitory presynaptic effects in rat isolated atria
N.V. Butta, D.S. Hansen and E. Adler-Graschinsky 243

Role of omega (BZD) sites of the $GABA_A$ receptor macromolecular complex in the modulation of serotonin release
A. Lista, S. Arbilla and S.Z. Langer 245

Mechanisms of inhibition of transmitter release by adenosine analogs
B.B. Fredholm, P.-S. Hu, I. van der Ploeg, M. Dunér-Engström and T.V. Dunwiddie 249

Dependence of the A_1-adenosine receptor-mediated inhibition of [^{3}H] noradrenaline release in hippocampus on the stimulation conditions
C. Allgaier, R. Greber, M. Hippach and G. Hertting 253

Modulation of [^{3}H]-serotonin release in rat spinal cord synaptosome via dihydropyridine-sensitive calcium channels and protein kinase C
D.J. Jones and V.C. Gandhi 257

G-proteins and prejunctional α-adrenoceptors
T.V. Murphy and H. Majewski 261

Opioid inhibition of oxytocin release, but not autoinhibition of dopamine release may involve activation of potassium (K^+) channels
K Racké, U. Haas, S. Sperb, A. Fischbach, H. Hof, S. Sirrenberg and R. Wammack 265

3,4-diaminopyridine-evoked noradrenaline release in hippocampal slices: further properties and involvement of adenylate cyclase
R. Jackisch, H. Rensing, H.Y. Huang, C. Allgaier and G. Hertting 269

Interneuronal cyclic GMP and 'EDRF-life substance' modulate norepinephrine release from peripheral sympathetic nerves
S. Greenberg, F.P.J. Diecke, M. Wang, J. Xie and T.P. Tanaka 271

Modulatory role of neuropeptide Y and peptide YY at the NMDA receptor complex
F.J. Roman, X. Pascaud, O. Duffy and J.L. Junien 275

Prejunctional neuropeptide Y receptors are linked to a G-protein: a study with N-ethylmaleimide and pertussis toxin
S. Foucart, T.V. Murphy and H. Majewski 277

Protein kinase C and modulation of neurotransmission: studies with protein kinase inhibitors
I.F. Musgrave and H. Majewski 279

Intrasynaptosomal protein phosphorylation and its inhibition by plasma membrane oxidoreductases
J.-L. Dreyer 281

Functional and regulatory properties of presynaptic autoreceptors of the 5-HT_{1A} subtype on dorsal raphe neurons in brain stem slices
L. Lanfumey, S. Haj-Dahmane, L.E. Schechter, F.J. Bolaños, H. Gozlan and M. Hamon 285

Do Schwann cells play a role in 'upstream' regulation of the release probability in sympathetic nerve varicosities?
L. Stjärne, E. Stjärne, M. Msghina and J.-X. Bao 289

Changes in α_2 presynaptic receptor sensitivity during production of dependence to morphine in conscious rats
W.R. Dixon, J. Machado and A.P.L. Chang 293

Role of presynaptic α_2 heteroreceptors in nonsynaptic modulation of transmitter release
E.S. Vizi, I.J. Elenkov, F. Oberfrank, J. Kiss and L.G. Hársing, Jr. 297

Autoregulation of catecholamine release at central and sympathetic nerve terminals: common features
F. Gonon, M.F. Suaud-Chagny, C. Mermet and L. Stjärne 303

Autoreceptor mediated changes in dopaminergic terminal excitability *in vivo*
J. M. Tepper 307

Prejunctional autoreceptors in mouse vas deferens
K. Starke, I. von Kügelgen and R. Bültmann 311

SK & F 104078 identifies subtypes of prejunctional α_2-adrenoceptors in the rat vas deferens
R.R. Ruffolo, Jr., A.J. Nichols, J.P. Hieble and M.A. Oriowo 315

Clonidine inhibition of norepinephrine release from normal and morphine-tolerant guinea pig cortical slices
L. Beani, C. Tomasini, R. Guidorzi and C. Bianchi 319

Human Caki-1 cells are the first clonal cell line known to possess the extraneuronal transport mechanism for noradrenaline (uptake $_2$)
E. Schömig, C.-L. Schönfeld and U. Trendelenburg 323

Inhibition of NA uptake by (+)-oxaprotimine inhibits sympathetic nerve activity
A. Schultheiss, B. Szabo and K. Starke 327

Autoregulation of evoked noradrenaline release at the surface of the isolated rat tail artery studied by electrochemistry
C. Mermet, L. Stjärne and F. Gonon 329

Autoregulation of evoked noradrenaline release in the rat hypothalamic paraventricular nucleus studied *in vivo* by electrochemistry
C. Mermet, M.F. Suaud-Chagny and F. Gonon 331

Clonidine early in life: effect on brain morphofunctional disturbances induced by neonatal malutrition in the rat
R. Soto-Moyano, A. Hernandez, H. Perez, S. Ruiz, X. Galleguillos and J. Belmar 333

Mu and Kappa agonists inhibit carbachol-evoked release of catecholamines and [Met]enkephalin from *ex situ* perfused dog adrenals
M.K. Dousa, S.L. Chritton, C. Grabau, T.L. Yaksh and G.M. Tyce 335

Electrophysiological evidences for the preferential location of D_2 autoreceptors on dendrites of DA neurons in the rat substantia nigra
P.J. Charlety, H. Akaoka, C.F. Saunier, M. Buda and G. Chouvet 337

Increase of postsynaptic dopaminergic transmission by presynaptic actions of cocaine
S.P. Banerjee, C. Manetto and T.I. Lidsky 339

Autoregulation of evoked dopamine release in the rat at central terminal sites studied *in vivo* by electrochemistry
M.F. Suaud-Chagny, M. Buda and F. Gonon 341

Combined effect of (-)-vesamicol and (+)-tubocurarine on endplate current amplitude in rat skeletal muscle at high frequencies of nerve stimulation
C. Prior, T. Searl, K. Pemberton, W.C. Bowman and I.G. Marshall 343

Effect of (-)-vesamicol on miniature endplate current and endplate current amplitudes in rat skeletal muscle
T. Searl, C. Prior and I.G. Marshall 345

Subject Index 347